

Cayman Islands Expungement Board

Office of the Deputy Governor Cayman Islands Government

2023 ANNUAL REPORT

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Foreword on Behalf of the Expungement Board

The Expungement Board ("the Board") has been seeking to recruit a Chairman since Oct 2023. During this time, board members have elected a member of the board to lead the meetings. For the period covered by this Report, Mr. Michael Bromby was elected to write the Foreword on behalf of the Expungement Board.



Mr Michael Bromby Member of the Expungement Board

Since 2018, the Expungement Board ("the Board") has seen the benefits of the expungement process. Individuals with a criminal record may encounter challenges across various aspects of their lives, making it difficult to move forward once they have served their sentence. The expungement process has proven to be a progressive way to permit persons to close a chapter on a past error of judgment.

In many instances, employers are hesitant to employ people with a criminal record and often opt to hire those with no known criminal history. Similarly, a criminal conviction can prevent persons from holding specific professional or occupational licenses, or even prevent overseas travel. Therefore, persons whose records are expunged have the ability to pursue a variety of opportunities that may

not have been available to them with a criminal record.

Whilst the law does permit convictions to be expunged, there are checks and balances in the system to prevent certain offences from being expunged, such as murder, serious offences against the person, offences relating to firearms those or relating to the care and protection of children and vulnerable persons. The law often requires persons to disclose expunged records for professions such as attorney-at-law, medical practitioner and school teacher, amongst others.

Helping persons avoid the stigma attached to being convicted of certain criminal offences has been personally rewarding for each Board member. Reflecting on the Board's work, it is noted that a total of 48 applications were reviewed by the Board in 2023, resulting in the approval of 26 applications. It should be noted that the administrative procedures related to "Automatic Expungement" (sentences not exceeding five years) have been taken over by the RCIPS Criminal Records Office following advice recived in February 2023.

On behalf of the Expungment Board, I would like to extend my appreciation for the invaluable support offered by the Office of the Deputy Governor, including the exemplary secretariat services provided to the Board. The Office of the Deputy Governor has been instrumental in providing strategic and operational advice and support throughout this period.

Mr Michael Bromby

On behalf of the Expungement Board

The Board's Report

Introduction

This document represents the fifth Annual Report of the Cayman Islands Expungement Board, which provides a detailed account of the Board's activities during the period from January to December 2023. This report, for the first time also includes data provided to the Board on the number of "Automatic Expungements" approved by the Criminal Record Office (CRO), as of February 2023.

Expungement Statistics for the 2023 Calendar Year

According to Section 44 of the Criminal Records (Spent Convictions) Act (2018 revision), the Board is required to submit an annual report to the Governor. This report should include the following information: the number of applications for expungement of criminal records that have been made for the offences mentioned in Schedule 2 of the Act; the number of approved or disapproved expungements of criminal records for those offences, categorized by the related offence and district of residence (where applicable), and any additional information required by the Governor.



Tables 1 to 5, below, provide details of the applications for Expungement processed by the Expungement Board during the 2023 calendar year.

Table 1:

| 2023 Expungement Statistics (Processed by Expungement Board) – Sentences Exceeding 5 years | | | |
|--|---|----------------|--|
| Applicant's Country of Residence (District if applicable) | Type of Offence | Final Decision | Number of Expungement Applications Received |
| Overseas, Jamaica | Importation of Cocaine, Possession of Cocaine with intent to supply | Deferred | 1 |
| Overseas, Jamaica | Being concerned in the importation of cocaine | Approved | 1 |
| Overseas, Jamaica | Importation of Cocaine | Approved | 1 |
| Total: | | | 3 |

Table 2:

| 2023 Expungement Statistics (Processed by Expungement Board) – | | | |
|---|--|----------------|---|
| Sentences NOT Exceeding 5 years | | | |
| Applicant's Country of Residence (District if applicable) | Type of Offence | Final Decision | Number of Expungement Applications Received |
| Grand Cayman, Bodden Town | Robbery, Consumption of Ganja | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Damage to property | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, West Bay | Failing to Surrender to Custody, Consumption of Ganja, Possession of Ganja | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, North Side | Failing to Surrender to Custody | Approved | 1 |
| Overseas, Jamaica | Failing to Surrender to Custody | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, West Bay | Being concerned in the importation of Ganja, Failing to Surrender to Custody | Approved | 1 |
| Overseas, Jamaica | Possession of Ganja with Intent to Supply | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Common Assault, Insulting the modesty of a woman, Failing to Surrender to Custody, Intentional harassment, alarm or distress | Not Eligible | 1 |
| Overseas, Jamaica | Robbery, Possession of an imitation firearm with intent to commit an offence | Deferred | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Damage to property, Obtaining Property by deception | Not Eligible | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Damage to property, Failing to Surrender to Custody | Not Eligible | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, Bodden Town | Failing to Surrender to Custody | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, East End | Assault Causing Actual Bodily Harm | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, Bodden Town | Failing to Surrender to Custody | Not Eligible | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, Bodden Town | Conspiracy to export ganja, Conspiracy to export ganja/Attempting to export ganja | Not Eligible | 1 |

| Cayman Brac | Consumption of Ganja, Failing to Surrender to Custody, Possession of Ganja | Approved | 1 |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|
| Grand Cayman, West Bay | Consumption of Ganja, Possession of Ganja Approved | | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, West Bay | Common Assault, Resisting Arrest, Breach of Bond, Carrying a restricted weapon | Not Eligible | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Consumption of Ganja, Possession of Ganja | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, East End | Consumption of Ganja, Possession of Ganja | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Possession of Ganja | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, East End | Possession of Ganja | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Wounding with intent | Not Eligible | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, Bodden Town | Consumption of Ganja | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Theft | Spent Under Previous Law | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Common Assault, Damage to property, Possession of Ganja, Wounding with intent | Not Eligible | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Failing to Surrender to Custody | Not Eligible | 1 |
| Overseas, Jamaica | Insulting the modesty of a woman | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Disorderly Conduct | Automatic Expungement (Referred to CRO) | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Assault causing Actual Bodily Harm, Failing to Surrender to Custody, Theft | Automatic Expungement (Referred to CRO) | 1 |
| Overseas, Honduras | Giving false name and address to a Police Officer, Taking a conveyance without authority | Not Eligible | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, West Bay | Going equipped for stealing | Not Eligible | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, Bodden Town | Causing Fear or Provocation of Violence | Not Eligible | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Importation of Ganja | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, Bodden Town | Taking a conveyance without authority | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Damage to property | Not Eligible | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Damage to property | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Giving false name and address to a Police Officer | Automatic Expungement (Referred to CRO) | 1 |
| Overseas, France | Common Assault | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Failing to Surrender to Custody | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, West Bay | Consumption of Ganja, Possession of Ganja | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, Bodden Town | Consumption of Ganja, Possession of Ganja | Approved | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Acting as a security guard without a license, Carrying on a security business without a license | Automatic Expungement (Referred to CRO) | 1 |
| Grand Cayman, George Town | Breach of Curfew | Not Eligible | 1 |
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| Grand Cayman, Bodden Town | Consumption of Ganja, Possession of Ganja, Refusing to provide a urine specimen | Deferred | 1 |
|------------------------------|---|----------|----|
| Total: | | | 45 |

Table 3

| Total applications processed per year | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----|----|-----|----|
| by the Expungement Board | | | | | |
| 2018 | 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 | | | | |
| 6 | 52 | 23 | 52 | 101 | 48 |

Table 4:

| 2023 Expungement Statistics (Processed by Criminal Records Office) – Sentences NOT exceeding 5 years | | |
|--|--|----------------------------------|
| Country of Residence (District if applicable) | Type of Offence | Number of Expungements by CRO |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Defilement of a girl | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody | 1 |
| West Bay, Grand Cayman | Defilement of a girl under 16, Threatening violence, Wounding, Possession & consumption of Ganja | 2 |
| West Bay, Grand Cayman | Importation of Forged Currency Notes | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Wounding | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody, Aiding & abetting, Unlawful payment for a work permit | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Taking conch above the prescribed daily limit | 1 |
| Bodden Town, Grand Cayman | Causing fear or provocation of violence | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody | 1 |
| Watering Place, Cayman Brac | Indecent Assault on a female | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody, Theft | 1 |
| West Bay, Grand Cayman | Failing to provide a specimen of urine | 1 |
| North Side, Grand Cayman | Possession & Consumption of cocaine, Carrying an offensive weapon | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Assault causing actual bodily harm | 1 |
| Bodden Town, Grand Cayman | Threats to kill, Wounding | 1 |
| North Side, Grand Cayman | Assault ABH, Damaged to Property, Possession of an offensive weapon | 1 |
| Bodden Town, Grand Cayman | Misconduct in public office | 1 |

| Bodden Town, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody | 1 |
|-----------------------------|--|---|
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Common Assault | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Disorderly conduct | 1 |
| West Bay, Grand Cayman | Possession of a speargun without a valid license | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Burglary | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Theft | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Theft | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Theft, Possession of an imitation | 1 |
| West Bay, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Taking turtles during closed season | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Assault ABH, Failing to surrender to custody | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Damaged to Property | 1 |
| West Bay, Grand Cayman | Damaged to Property | 1 |
| North Side, Grand Cayman | Unlawful gaming, Possession of criminal property | 1 |
| West Bay, Grand Cayman | Arson, Contempt of court, Handling stolen goods, Burglary | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Threats to kill | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Threats to kill | 1 |
| Watering Place, Cayman Brac | Theft | 1 |
| West Bay, Grand Cayman | Assault ABH | 1 |
| Bodden Town, Grand Cayman | Possession of an unlicensed speargun | 1 |
| West Bay, Grand Cayman | Disorderly conduct, Insulting the modesty of a woman | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Aggravated burglary | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Disorderly conduct, Resisting arrest | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Theft | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody | 1 |
| West Bay, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody | 1 |
| Bodden Town, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody | 1 |
| West Bay, Grand Cayman | Attempted to obtain property by deception, Theft, Failing to surrender | 1 |
| West Bay, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody | 1 |
| Bodden Town, Grand Cayman | Forgery, Making documents without authority, Obtaining property by deception, Transfer of criminal property, Theft, Consumption of cocaine, Possession of a utensil used in the preparation of a controlled drug | 1 |
| Bodden Town, Grand Cayman | Assault ABH, Failing to surrender to custody | 1 |
| Bodden Town, Grand Cayman | Insulting the modesty of a woman | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Common Assault | 1 |

| West Bay, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody | 1 |
|-----------------------------|--|----|
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Wounding | 1 |
| Bodden Town, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Giving false name and address to apolice officer in executon of duty | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Disorderly conduct | 1 |
| Bodden Town, Grand Cayman | Wounding | 1 |
| Watering Place, Cayman Brac | Assault ABH | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Theft | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody x2 | 1 |
| East End, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody x2 | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Unlawful assembly | 1 |
| Bodden Town, Grand Cayman | Attempted theft | 1 |
| North Side, Grand Cayman | Common assault, Damaged to property | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Assault ABH | 1 |
| Bodden Town, Grand Cayman | Suffering feroious dogs to be at large | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender x2 | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Possession of an offensive weapon | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Taking conveyance without authority, Failing to surrender to custody | 1 |
| Bodden Town, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody x2 | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Selling lottery tickets, Possession of lottery tickets | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Common assault | 1 |
| East End, Grand Cayman | Obtaining property by deception x2 | 1 |
| West Bay, Grand Cayman | Taking marine life from a marine park, Taking conch during closed season | 1 |
| Bodden Town, Grand Cayman | Theft | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Acting as a security guard without a licence | 1 |
| Bodden Town, Grand Cayman | Failing to surrender to custody | 1 |
| West Bay, Grand Cayman | Possession of explosives without authority | 1 |
| West Bay, Grand Cayman | Obtaining property by deception | 1 |
| George Town, Grand Cayman | Refusing to provide a specimen of urine | 1 |
| West Bay, Grand Cayman | Taking conveyance without authority | 1 |
| Bodden Town, Grand Cayman | Failing to Surrender to custody, Obstructing Police | 1 |
| Bodden Town, Grand Cayman | Taking conch above the prescribed daily limit, Taking conch during closed season | 1 |
| Total: | | 86 |

The Board

As prescribed in the Act, the membership of the Board may include individuals selected from the following categories:

- Attorneys-at-law of at least five years standing;
- Judges or retired judges;
- Magistrates;
- Persons interested in the rehabilitation of persons convicted of criminal offences;
- Psychiatrists or psychologists;
- Social workers;
- Members of the public, including justices of the peace, ministers of religion, etc.

The Governor appoints no more than five members to the Board. The appointment of members shall be for a period not exceeding three years and each member is eligible for reappointment.

The membership of the Expungement Board in the year under review is as follows:

Board 2023:

Mrs. Marilyn Brandt, Chairman – Until 1st October 2023

Mr. Michael Bromby, Member

Mr. Hugh Lockwood, Member

Mr. Ben Tonner, Member – Appointed on 25th October 2023

Mrs. Kayleigh Wright, Member

